

# INTRODUCTION

JacQuan Winters News Interview



### SUICIDE PREVENTION: IT MATTERS

By: The Kristen Amerson Youth Foundation, Inc.

Presenters: JacQuan D. Winters, M.Ed.

### LEARNING OUTCOMES

- Participants will be able to describe facts concerning suicide and suicide prevention.
- Participants will be able to identify and recognize the warning signs of suicide.
- Participants will be able to define the process of suicide prevention intervention.

# WHAT IS SUICIDE?

# **SUICIDE?**

#### • Suicide

Death caused by self-directed injurious behavior with an intent to die as a result of the behavior.

#### • Suicide attempt

A non-fatal, self-directed, potentially injurious behavior with an intent to die as a result of the behavior; might not result in injury.

• Suicidal ideation

Thinking about, considering, or planning suicide.



### STATISTIC TRUE OR FALSE?

Suicide is the 15<sup>TH</sup> leading cause of death in the United States.

# FALSE

Suicide is the 10<sup>TH</sup> leading cause of death in the United States.

### STATISTIC TRUE OR FALSE?

Each year, 44,965 Americans die from suicide.

# TRUE

According to the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), each year, 44,965 Americans die from suicide.

#### STATISTIC TRUE OR FALSE?

Suicide is the  $2^{ND}$  leading cause of death for ages 10 - 24.

# TRUE

Suicide is the 2<sup>nd</sup> leading cause of death for ages 10 – 24.

### WHY IS SUICIDE PREVENTION IMPORTANT?

- According to the <u>National Hospital Ambulatory Medical Care</u> <u>Survey</u>, administered by the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the number of children and teens in the United States who visited emergency rooms for suicidal thoughts and suicide attempts doubled between 2007 and 2015, according to a new analysis. From the 300 emergency rooms sampled, the researchers tracked the number of children between 5 and 18 who received a diagnosis of suicidal ideation or suicide attempts each year.
- Diagnoses of either condition increased from 580,000 in 2007 to 1.12 million in 2015

Birmingham 9-year-old takes her own life; family hopes to spare others their pain

Updated 2:09 PM; Posted 2:09 PM



#### Linden family mourns 9-yearold who took her own life



▲ HIDE CAPTION

McKenzie Adams, 9, has dinner with her mother, Jasmine Adams-Head. [Photo provided by family]



Officials and volunteers are searching for a Sipsey Valley High School senior last seen early Monday morning near his family's camp house.

Carson Sanford was last seen at 8 a.m. Monday on Syrup Mill Road, in northern Tuscaloosa near the Fayette County line. 15-Year-Old Nigel Shelby Dies by Suicide After Anti-Gay Bullying



"These bullies have to be held accountable and until our state legislation shows that they have to do that, they are able to run amuck and do what they want,"

> BY MIKELLE STREET APRIL 22 2019 8:27 AM EDT



### WHY ARE SUICIDE RATES RISING IN YOUTH?

## WHAT ARE WE MISSING?

### WHAT CAN WE DO MOVING FORWARD?

SIGNS OF SUICIDE

# SIGNS OF SUICIDE – TALK

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If a person talks about:

- Being a burden to others
- Feeling trapped
- Experiencing unbearable pain
- Having no reason to live
- Killing themselves



# SIGNS OF SUICIDE – TALK

#### Direct Verbal Cues:

- "I've decided to kill myself."
- "I wish I were dead."
- "I'm going to commit suicide."
- "I'm going to end it all."
- "If (such and such) doesn't happen, I'll kill myself."



# SIGNS OF SUICIDE – TALK

#### Indirect Verbal Cues:

- "I'm tired of life, I just can't go on."
- "My family would be better off without me."
- "Who cares if I'm dead anyway."
- "I just want out."
- "I won't be around much longer."
- "Pretty soon you won't have to worry about me."



### STATISTIC TRUE OR FALSE?

On average, one person dies by suicide every 10 hours in the state of Alabama.

# TRUE

On average, one person dies by suicide every 10 hours in the state of Alabama.

### STATISTIC TRUE OR FALSE?

Suicide is the 13<sup>TH</sup> leading cause of death in the Alabama.

# FALSE

Suicide is the 11<sup>TH</sup> leading cause of death in the Alabama.

### QUESTION

In 2016, how many people ages 10 to 24 died by suicide in Alabama?

### QUESTION

In 2016, <mark>98</mark> people ages 10 to 24 died by suicide in Alabama.

# SIGNS OF SUICIDE – BEHAVIOR

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Specific things to look out for include:

- Increased use of alcohol or drugs.
- Looking for a way to kill themselves, such as searching online for materials or means.
- Acting recklessly.
- Withdrawing from activities.
- Isolating from family and friends.
- Sleeping too much or too little.
- Visiting or calling people to say goodbye.
- Giving away prized possessions.
- Aggression.



### STATISTIC TRUE OR FALSE?

Suicide is the 3<sup>RD</sup> leading overall cause of death for ages 10 – 24 in Alabama.

# TRUE

Suicide is the 3<sup>RD</sup> leading overall cause of death for ages 10 – 24 in Alabama.

#### FILL IN THE BLANK

- Suicide is the \_\_\_\_\_ leading cause of death for ages 10-14 in Alabama.
- Suicide is the <u>leading cause of</u> death for ages 12-18 (middle and high school ages) in Alabama.
- Suicide is the <u>leading cause of</u> death for college-age youth ages 18-22 in Alabama.

#### FILL IN THE BLANK

- Suicide is the 4<sup>TH</sup> leading cause of death for ages 10-14 in Alabama.
- Suicide is the 3<sup>RD</sup> leading cause of death for ages 12-18 (middle and high school ages) in Alabama.
- Suicide is the 3<sup>RD</sup> leading cause of death for college-age youth ages 18-22 in Alabama.

CDC's WISQARS National Data Reporting (2015)

# SIGNS OF SUICIDE - MOOD

### SIGNS OF SUICIDE – MOOD

- People who are considering suicide often display one or more of the following moods:
- Depression
- Loss of interest
- Rage
- Irritability
- Humiliation
- Anxiety
- Relief/Sudden Improvement



#### STATISTIC TRUE OR FALSE?

For every suicide, 5 people attempt suicide.

# FALSE

For every suicide, 25 people attempt suicide.

#### STATISTIC TRUE OR FALSE?

Everyday, approximately 50 Americans die by suicide.

# FALSE

Everyday, approximately 123 Americans die by suicide.

## MATH

 $123 \times 25 \times 365 = 1,122,375$  people attempt suicide each day

#### STATISTIC TRUE OR FALSE?

Someone dies from suicide every 20 minutes.

# FALSE

Someone dies from suicide every 12 minutes.

### SIGNS OF SUICIDE – RISK FACTORS

- Risk factors are characteristics or conditions that increase the chance that a person may try to take their life.
  - Mental Health Condition
  - Family history of suicide
  - Abuse, neglect or trauma
  - Stressful life events, such as: financial crisis, loss of loved one, divorce, etc.
  - Previous suicide attempts
  - Drug & Alcohol Use



#### PREVENTING SUICIDE

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- Suicide is the most preventable kind of death, and almost any positive action may save a life.
- 70% of all people who die by suicide give some warning of their intentions to a friend or family member.
- When intervening with a suicidal person:
  - Take suicide threats seriously.
  - You should be prepared to ask directly if they are thinking about killing themselves.
  - Listen nonjudgmentally & be prepared to persuade the person to seek professional help.
  - Be knowledgeable of mental health resources & refer the person of concern to the appropriate resource.



#### Preventing Suicide – Resources

- National Suicide Prevention Hotline 1-800-273-8255 (TALK) •
- Crisis Text Line Text "HOME" to 741741 •
- Survivors of Suicide (SOS) Local Support Group •
  - Meets on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Thursday of each month
- Indian Rivers Mental Health Center ۲ (IRMHC)
- National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI Tuscaloosa) •
- American Foundation for Suicide Prevention (AFSP) •
- Family Counseling Service
- Tuscaloosa Mental Health Alliance •
- Kristen Amerson Youth Foundation
- GeneSight •



#### American Foundation for Suicide Prevention

HOW IS YOUR SCHOOL PRACTICING SUICIDE PREVENTION?

#### HOW CAN YOUR SCHOOL PRACTICE SUICIDE PREVENTION

#### Practices for Suicide Prevention:

- Educate administration, teachers, students, and parents on mental health & suicide
  - Don't be afraid of the topic.
- Annual Trainings & Professional Development
  - QPR
  - Mental Health First Aid
- Peer Support Programs
- Meditation Rooms (Teachers & Students)
- Social & Emotional Learning Practices
- Practice Resiliency with Students



#### HOW CAN YOUR SCHOOL PRACTICE SUICIDE PREVENTION – Cont.

Practices for Suicide Prevention:

- Help ensure a positive and safe school environment
- School-based Mental Health Support (Therapy)
- School-wide Campaigns About Mental Health & Suicide
- Require suicide prevention hotline number(s) be included on the back of student ID cards
- Offer evening parent seminars at no cost that cover a variety of topics, to include substance use and prevention, bullying, mental health, depression, suicide awareness, suicide prevention, and internet safety



### WHO ARE WE?

- 501(c)3 Nonprofit Organization
- The Mission of the Kristen Amerson Youth Foundation is to promote healthier lives for youth through providing resources for suicide prevention and preventative educational experiences.
- The Vision of the Kristen Amerson Youth Foundation is to empower and affect positive change with youth who are enduring personal struggles.
- Only Youth Suicide Prevention Organization in Tuscaloosa, AL.



Suicide loss survivor turns grief into action by writing book to help save other children in crisis

Christine Killimayer





JacQuan Winters and his sister, Kristen Amerson, before she died by suicide at 11 years old in 2014 (Courtesy: JacQuan Winters)





# PREVENTING SUICIDE

Suicide Prevention Youtube Video

# STAY CONNECTED



Stop Youth Suicide by **Being Proactive with** Prevention

- G The Kristen Amerson Youth Foundation, Inc.
- @kamersonyouth 0

- 🔁 PO Box 70443 Tuscaloosa, AL 35407 205-826-9740
- @kristenamersonyouth
- @ info@kristenamersonyouth.org

# THANK YOU